Iva Dostálová a James Branam

Anglictina 5 minut denně

Procvičujte si kdekoliv a kdykoliv

Vytrhněte jeden list denně

FRAGMENI

Angličtina 5 minut denně

Vyšlo také v tištěné verzi

Objednat můžete na www.fragment.cz www.albatrosmedia.cz

FRAGMENT

Iva Dostálová, James Branam Angličtina – 5 minut denně – e-kniha Copyright © Albatros Media a. s., 2021

Všechna práva vyhrazena. Žádná část této publikace nesmí být rozšiřována bez písemného souhlasu majitelů práv.



Anglictina 5 minut denně

Iva Dostálová a James Branam

FRAGMENT

Milí studenti,

jste-li v angličtině mírně pokročilí anebo patříte mezi falešné začátečníky, s Angličtinou – 5 minut denně máte možnost se netradiční formou naučit nová slovíčka nebo si připomenout ta pozapomenutá. Můžete si oživit gramatická pravidla nebo se dozvědět něco zbrusu nového.

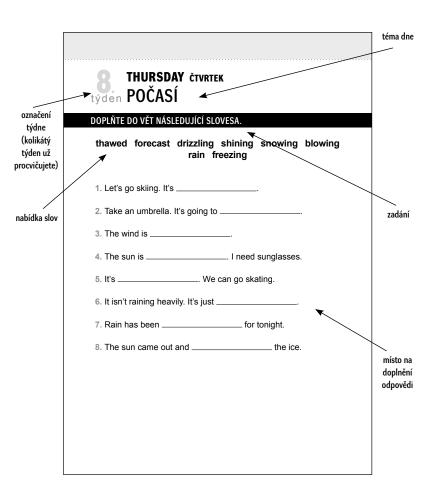
Princip kalendáře dodá Vašemu učení po dobu 5 měsíců jasný řád a pravidelnost, které jsou při učení cizích jazyků tak potřebné. Nemusíte s sebou nosit těžké učebnice, díky samostatnému listu můžete jednotlivé úlohy řešit téměř kdekoliv a kdykoliv.

Jak pracovat s touto knihou:

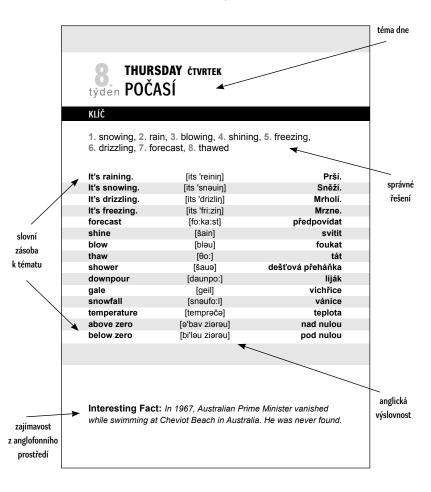
- Každý den vytrhněte z knihy jeden list určený pro daný den v týdnu.
- 2. Řiďte se zadáním: v pondělí si rozšiřujte slovní zásobu, v úterý procvičujte gramatiku, abyste se zasmáli středečnímu vtipu. Ve čtvrtek se znovu ponořte do studia slovíček, v pátek si vyzkoušejte překlad celých vět. V sobotu si odpočiňte u křížovky a v neděli si přečtěte napínavý příběh na pokračování.
- 3. Na závěr list zespodu přehněte a pohodlně si zkontrolujte řešení, naučte se nová slovíčka nebo si připomeňte základní gramatická pravidla.

Příjemné chvíle s angličtinou!

Následující stránky Vám pomohou se na začátku zorientovat.



KLÍČ



MONDAY PONDĚLÍ týden JÍDLO A PITÍ

NÁSLEDUJÍCÍ VÝRAZY DOPLŇTE DO SLOVNÍCH SPOJENÍ.

jam chocolate butter cheese lager coke white wine coffee bread pears

1. a bottle of
2. a jar of
3. a can of
4. a piece of
5. a loaf of
6. a packet of
o. a packet of
7. a cup of
8. a bar of
9. a kilo of
10. a pint of

MONDAY PONDĚLÍ týden JÍDLO A PITÍ

KLÍČ

- 1. a bottle of white wine
- 2. a jar of jam
- 3. a can of coke
- 4. a piece of cheese
- 5, a loaf of bread
- 6. a packet of butter
- 7. a cup of coffee
- 8. a bar of chocolate
- 9. a kilo of pears
- 10. a pint of lager

jar	[dža:]	sklenice
can	[kæn]	plechovka
piece	[pi:s]	kousek
loaf	[ləuf]	bochník
packet	[pækit]	balíček
bar	[ba:]	tabulka
pint	[paint]	pinta (0,568 l)
cheese	[či:z]	sýr
bread	[bred]	chleba
butter	[batə]	máslo
pear	[peə]	hruška
lager	[la:gə]	ležák

Fun Fact: The first income tax was levied in Great Britain, to fund the wars against Napoleon.

TUESDAY ÚTERÝ týden KOLIK

DOPLŇTE HOW MUCH NEBO HOW MANY.

1	sugar
2	biscuits
3	water
4	money
5	potatoes
6	chocolate
7	people
8	. men
9	time
10	luggage
11	glasses
12	work

TUESDAY ÚTERÝ týden KOLIK

KLÍČ

- 1. how much sugar
- 2. how many biscuits
- 3. how much water
- 4. how much money
- 5. how many potatoes
- 6. how much chocolate
- 7. how many people
- 8. how many men
- 9. how much time
- 10. how much luggage
- 11. how many glasses
- 12. how much work

how much ⇒ nepočitatelná podstatná jména

př. sugar, money, luggage, work, water, salt, hair, gold, time, wine, beer, chocolate, ...

how many ⇒ počitatelná podstatná jména

př. five people, two jobs, six glasses, thirty boys, three men, five women, \dots

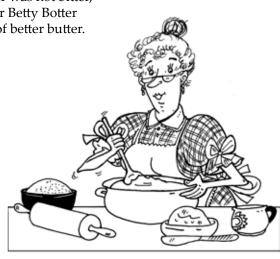
Fun Fact: No only child (child with no siblings) has ever been elected president of the United States.

WEDNESDAY STŘEDA týden JAZYKOLAM

PŘEČTĚTE NAHLAS JAZYKOLAM.

Betty Botter Bought Some Better Butter

Betty Botter bought some butter
But she said the butter's bitter,
"If I put it in my batter,
It will make my batter bitter,
But a bit of better butter
Will make my batter better."
So she bought some better butter,
Better than the bitter butter,
And she put it in her batter –
And her batter was not bitter,
So 'twas better Betty Botter
Bought a bit of better butter.



WEDNESDAY STŘEDA týden JAZYKOLAM

•
ĺ

Betty	[beti]	křestní jméno (Elisabeth)
Botter	[botə]	příjmení
butter	[batə]	máslo
bitter	[bitə]	hořký
better	[betə]	lepší
batter	[bætə]	těsto
bit	[bit]	kousek
bought	[bo:t]	koupila

Fun Fact: There has never been a North American secretary general of the United Nations.

THURSDAY ČTVRTEK týden OVOCE A ZELENINA

K ANGLICKÝM VÝRAZŮM PŘIŘAĎTE ČESKÝ PŘEKLAD.

- 1) onion
- 2) garlic
- 3) carrot
- 4) beans
- 5) peas
- 6) peach
- 7) apricot
- 8) strawberry
- 9) radish
- 10) potato
- 11) cucumber
- 12) pineapple
- 13) lemon
- 14) orange
- 15) cauliflower

- a) brambora
- b) květák
- c) ananas
- d) hrášek
- e) citron
- f) broskev
- g) pomeranč
- h) okurka
 - i) ředkvička
 - i) meruňka
- k) fazole
 - I) cibule
- m) jahoda
- n) mrkev
- o) česnek

THURSDAY ČTVRTEK týden OVOCE A ZELENINA

KLÍČ

1l, 2o, 3n, 4k, 5d, 6f, 7j, 8m, 9i, 10a, 11h, 12c, 13e, 14g, 15b

onion	[anjən]	cibule
garlic	[ga:lik]	česnek
carrot	[kærət]	mrkev
beans	[bi:nz]	fazole
peas	[pi:z]	hrášek
peach	[piːč]	broskev
apricot	[eiprikət]	meruňka
strawberry	[stro:bəri]	jahoda
radish	[rædiš]	ředkvička
potato	[pə'teitəu]	brambora
tomato	[tə'ma:təu]	rajče
green pepper	[gri:n 'pepə]	paprika
cucumber	[kju:kambə]	okurka
pineapple	[painæpl]	ananas
lemon	[lemən]	citron
orange	[orindž]	pomeranč
cauliflower	[koliflauə]	květák
grapes	[greips]	hrozny

Fun Fact: Frankenstein author Mary Shelley was the daughter of feminist author Mary Wollstonecraft.

FRIDAY PÁTEK týden FRÁZE

PŘELOŽTE VĚTY DO ČEŠTINY.

How many biscuits would you like with your tea?
2. You have to add cucumbers to the salad.
3. Strawberries and cream are certainly my favourite dessert.
Some people avoid beans owing to obvious reasons.
5. How much luggage will you be checking in?
6. Have you ever eaten curry with pineapple?
7. A cool watermelon is the best thing for a hot day.
8. How much work is cooking the dinner for all of us?
Oranges, limes and lemons are citrus fruits.
10. Do they have any fresh tomatoes at that greengrocer's?

FRIDAY PÁTEK týden FRÁZE

KLÍČ

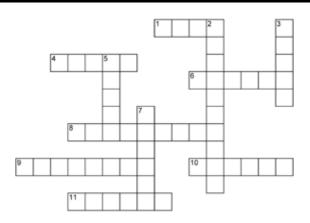
- 1. How many biscuits would you like with your tea? Kolik si dáte k čaji sušenek?
- 2. You have to add cucumbers to the salad.

 Do salátu musíte přidat okurky.
- 3. Strawberries and cream are certainly my favourite dessert. Jahody se šlehačkou jsou můj oblíbený moučník.
- Some people avoid beans owing to obvious reasons.
 Někteří lidé z určitých důvodů nejí fazole.
- 5. How much luggage will you be checking in? Kolik zavazadel máte k odbavení?
- 6. Have you ever eaten curry with pineapple? Už jsi někdy jedl(a) kari s ananasem?
- A cool watermelon is the best thing for a hot day.
 Studený meloun je v horku nejlepší.
- 8. How much work is cooking the dinner for all of us? Kolik je to práce, uvařit oběd pro nás pro všechny?
- Oranges, limes and lemons are citrus fruits.
 Pomeranče, limetky a citrony jsou citrusy.
- 10. Do they have any fresh tomatoes at that greengrocer's? Mají v té zelenině čerstvá rajčata?

Fun Fact: England's King George I was German and could barely speak English.

SATURDAY SOBOTA týden ZÁBAVA

DOPLŇTE NÁZVY OVOCE A ZELENINY.



vodorovně:

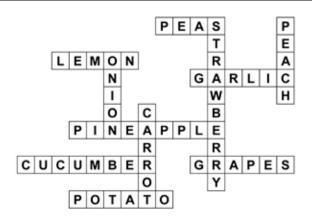
- 1 these vegetables grow in a pod
- 4 a sour citrus fruit
- 6 this can cause bad breath
- 8 a large tropical fruit
- 9 a long green vegetable
- 10 wine is made from this fruit
- 11 a vegetable that goes well with meat

svisle:

- 2 a small red fruit
- 3 it's fuzzy and sweet
- 5 a vegetable with many layers
- 7 it's orange and grows in the earth

SATURDAY SOBOTA týden ZÁBAVA

KLÍČ



Fun Fact: Winston Churchill's mother was an American and his father was a famous political failure.

SUNDAY NEDĚLE týden PŘÍBĚH

MISTAKEN IDENTITY

(Part 1)

My fridge was empty, and it looked like this private detective was going to spend his Friday evening hungry. Shortly after ten pm, I walked over to the window to have a look at the street below. Suddenly, I heard a woman's voice.

"Go away, go away!" the voice screamed.

"Be quiet!" answered a man. "And don't say anything else!" I didn't see the woman before she walked away. However, the strange man walked into the house across the street.

"Strange, very strange," I said to myself. This ordinary September evening was turning out to be not so ordinary.

Soon, the man walked out of the house. His hat was pulled down over his face, and he looked around in several directions before he walked away into the night.

Didn't an old lady live there? I wasn't completely certain. I was about to leave the window when I spotted a woman coming back to the door of the house. She pulled out a large key ring with many keys, trying several of them before she found the right one. The door opened and then promptly closed behind her.

Shortly thereafter, a light went on in a second storey window, and a few moments later, the front door opened again.

It was the woman again, this time with a small briefcase. She looked worried and didn't notice that she had dropped something on the pavement. She hurried away. I ran down the stairs and into the street to see what she had lost. It was an address book... and a key ring.

The next day I walked downstairs and out the main door. Then I saw an ambulance and a police car pull up in front of the house across the street.



MISTAKEN IDENTITY

(Part 1)

When I reached the door of the house, I was almost run over by two men carrying a woman on a stretcher. They quickly pushed her into the ambulance. Two policemen then came out of the house. One of them was shaking his head.

scream	[skri:m]	křičet
ordinary	[o:dnri]	obyčejný
spot	[spot]	všimnout si
key ring	[ki: riŋ]	kroužek na klíče
promptly	[promptli]	okamžitě
briefcase	[bri:fkeis]	aktovka
pavement	[peivmənt]	chodník
ambulance	[æmbjuləns]	sanitka
address book	[ə'dres buk]	adresář
stretcher	[strečə]	nosítka

MONDAY PONDĚLÍ týden DŮM

K DEFINICÍM PŘIŘAĎTE NÁSLEDUJÍCÍ VÝRAZY.

roof ceiling stairs bedroom kitchen cellar attic hall living room bathroom

1. the room that leads to other rooms:
2. a room under the ground floor:
3. a room used for sleeping:
4. a room with a shower or bath:
5. the inner surface you can see when you look above you:
6. the space at the top of a building:
7. a room used for cooking:
8. a set of steps that lead from one level to another:
9. the covering that forms the top of a building:
0. a room used for relaxing:

MONDAY PONDĚLÍ týden DŮM

KLÍČ

- 1. hall, 2. cellar, 3. bedroom, 4. bathroom, 5. ceiling, 6. attic,
- 7. kitchen, 8. stairs, 9. roof, 10. living room

floor	[flo:]	podlaha
ceiling	[si:liŋ]	strop
wall	[wo:l]	stěna
door	[do:]	dveře
window	[windəu]	okno
living room	[liviŋ ru:m]	obývací pokoj
bedroom	[bedru:m]	ložnice
bathroom	[ba:θru:m]	koupelna
kitchen	[kičn]	kuchyň
study	[stadi]	pracovna
cellar	[selə]	sklep
attic	[ætik]	půda
garden	[ga:dn]	zahrada
fence	[fens]	plot
hedge	[hedž]	živý plot
gate	[geit]	vrata

Fun Fact: President Woodrow Wilson (1856–1924) couldn't read until he was 9, but became the only president with a Ph.D.

TUESDAY ÚTERÝ týden PŘEDLOŽKY

DO VĚT DOPLŇTE PŘEDLOŽKY.

1. I live a flat, not a house.		
2. Our room is the fifth floor.		
3. Where is Jack? He is the garden.		
4. Lucy is hiding the tree.		
5. There was a long queue of the shop.		
6. The library is the post office and the pharmacy.		
7. Our house is the end of the street.		
8. Mum is work. She isn't home.		
9. It is the left.		
0. I will meet her the airport.		
David Beckham has the best right foot the world.		
2. Brighton is the south of England.		

TUESDAY ÚTERÝ týden PŘEDLOŽKY

KLÍČ

1. in, in, 2. on, 3. in, 4. behind, 5. in front, 6. between, 7. at, 8. at, at, 9. on, 10. at, 11. in, 12. in

at

at home/work
at the cinema/theatre/concert
at the station/airport
at the bus stop
at the bottom of
at the top of
at the end of

in

in the south
in the picture
in the garden
in the corner
in the world

on

on the first floor on the right

between in front of behind doma/v práci

v kině/divadle/na koncertě

na nádraží/letišti

na autobusové zastávce

na dně, dole nahoře na konci

na jihu

na obrázku na zahradě v rohu

na světě

v prvním patře

vpravo

mezi

před

za

WEDNESDAY STŘEDA týden VTIPY

PŘEČTĚTE SI NÁSLEDUJÍCÍ TEXTY.



Kitchen Signs

Ring bell for maid service. If no answer, do it yourself. I clean my house every other day. Today is the other day. I would cook dinner but I can't find the can opener. My house was clean last week, it's a pity you missed it. If you don't like my standards of cooking, please lower your standards.

A messy kitchen is a happy kitchen, and this kitchen is hilarious. A balanced diet is a cookie in each hand.

WEDNESDAY STŘEDA týden VTIPY

KLÍČ

your standards.

Ring bell for maid service. If no answer, do it yourself.
Zvoňte na služebnou. Nepřijde-li, udělejte to sami.
I clean my house every other day. Today is the other day.
Uklízím každý druhý den. Dnes je ten druhý.
I would cook dinner but I can't find the can opener.
Vařil(a) bych, ale nemůžu najít otvírák na konzervy.
My house was clean last week, it's a pity you missed it.
Minulý týden jsem měl(a) uklizeno. Škoda žes to propásl(a).

Pokud se ti nezdá úroveň mého vaření dost vysoká, sniž své nároky.

If you don't like my standards of cooking, please lower

A messy kitchen is a happy kitchen, and this kitchen is hilarious.

Neuklizená kuchyň, veselá kuchyň. Tato je k popukání.

A balanced diet is a cookie in each hand.

Vyvážená strava znamená sušenku v každé ruce.

Fun Fact: Shakespeare fans: There really was a King Macbeth. He ruled Scotland from 1040 to 1057.

THURSDAY ČTVRTEK týden BYT

NÁSLEDUJÍCÍ VÝRAZY PŘELOŽTE DO ANGLIČTINY.

1. skříň	W
2. stůl	Т
3. židle	C
4. křeslo	A
5. pohovka	S
6. kredenc	C
7. dřez	S
8. umyvadlo	W
9. vana	В
0. sprcha	S
1. lednička	F
2. myčka	D

THURSDAY ČTVRTEK týden BYT

KLÍČ

- 1. wardrobe, 2. table, 3. chair, 4. armchair, 5. sofa,
- 6. cupboard, 7. sink, 8. washbasin, 9. bath, 10. shower,
- 11. fridge, 12. dishwasher

wardrobe	[wo:drəub]	skříň			
chest of drawers	[čest əv 'dro:əz]	prádelník			
bedside table	[bedsaid teibl]	noční stolek			
mirror	[mirə]	zrcadlo			
carpet	[ka:pit]	koberec			
rug	[rag]	kobereček			
couch	[kauč]	pohovka			
coffee table	[kofi teibl]	konferenční stolek			
coat rack	[kəut ræk]	věšák			
curtain	[kə:tn]	záclona, závěs			
dustbin	[dastbin]	odpadkový koš			
washing machine	[wošiŋ məši:n]	pračka			
dishwasher	[dišwošə]	myčka			
fridge	[fridž]	lednička			
freezer	[fri:zə]	mrazák			
cooker	[kukə]	sporák			

Fun Fact: After William the Conqueror died, someone stole every bone in his body but his thighbone.

FRIDAY PÁTEK týden FRÁZE

PŘELOŽTE VĚTY DO ČEŠTINY.

1. Put the couch in the living room and the mirror in the hall.
2. How much time do your sisters spend in the bathroom?
3. The kitchen is the most popular room in our house.
4. How many rooms does your new flat have?
5. Beds, wardrobes and chests of drawers are bedroom furniture.
6. Every kitchen should have a fridge and a cooker.
7. The book lay on the bedside table next to the lamp.
8. Please vacuum the rug before you leave the house.
9. There is a new washing machine in the cellar.
10. I draw the curtains before I go to bed.

FRIDAY PÁTEK týden FRÁZE

KLÍČ

- Put the couch in the living room and the mirror in the hall.
 Dejte pohovku do obýváku a zrcadlo do haly.
- 2. How much time do your sisters spend in the bathroom? Kolik času tráví tvoje sestry v koupelně?
- The kitchen is the most popular room in our house.
 Kuchyň je nejoblíbenější místnost v domě.
- 4. How many rooms does your new flat have? Kolik je v tvém novém bytě místností?
- Beds, wardrobes and chests of drawers are bedroom furniture.
 - Postele, skříně a prádelníky jsou nábytek do ložnice.
- Every kitchen should have a fridge and a cooker.
 V každé kuchyni by měla být lednička a sporák.
- 7. The book lay on the bedside table next to the lamp. Kniha ležela na nočním stolku vedle lampy.
- 8. Please vacuum the rug before you leave the house. Vyluxuj prosím kobereček, než půjdeš pryč.
- There is a new washing machine in the cellar.
 Ve sklepě je nová pračka.
- I draw the curtains before I go to bed.
 Než jdu spát, zatahuju závěsy.

Fun Fact: Canadian Prime Minister Lester Pearson (1897–1972) was once asked to play for Britain's Olympic ice hockey team.

SATURDAY SOBOTA týden ZÁBAVA

VYHLEDEJTE VÝRAZY, KTERÉ SOUVISEJÍ S BYTEM A BYDLENÍM.

М	0	0	R	G	Ν	Ι	٧	I	L
F	K	F	С	Е	I	L	I	Ν	G
L	W	R	J	W	Т	М	K	М	R
0	F	0	Ν	D	Ν	Υ	0	K	K
0	В	Е	D	R	0	0	М	Ν	ı
R	٧	М	G	Ν	R	0	W	С	Т
Ν	J	L	F	Н	I	Α	R	I	С
K	L	W	Т	W	L	W	Z	Т	Н
Х	R	Α	L	L	Ε	С	М	Т	Ε
В	В	K	S	Н	Т	Q	М	Α	N

this is right under the roof
a shower or tub can be found here
get a good night's sleep here
you see this when you look up
a nice place for keeping wine
close this before you leave
you stand and walk on this
a room for cooking
where you can watch the telly
they divide rooms
you can look through this